

## Motion Equations - Problem Worksheet - HW 1

- 1) An Indy-500 race car's velocity increases from +4.0 m/s to +36 m/s over a 4s period. What is the acceleration?
- 2) The Indy-500 race car then slows from +36 m/s to +15 m/s over 3.0 s. What is the acceleration over this time interval?
- 3) A car is coasting backwards down a hill at -3.0 m/s when the driver gets the engine started. After 2.5s, the car is moving uphill at a velocity of +4.5 m/s. What is the car's acceleration?
- 4) A bus is moving at 25 m/s. The driver steps on the brakes, and the bus stops in 3.0 s. What is the acceleration of the bus while braking?
- 9) A golf ball rolls up a hill toward a Putt-Putt hole.
  - a) If it starts with a velocity of +2.0 m/s and accelerates at  $-0.5 \text{ m/s}^2$ , what is its velocity after 2.0 s?
  - b) If the acceleration occurs for 6.0 s, what is its final velocity?
  - c) Describe in words, the motion of the golf ball.
- 10) A bus traveling at +30 km/hr accelerates at a constant  $+3.5 \text{ m/s}^2$  for 6.8 s. What is its final velocity in km/hr?
- 11) If a car accelerates from rest at a constant  $5.3 \text{ m/s}^2$ , how long will it take to reach 28 m/s?
- 12) A car slows from 22 m/s to 3 m/s with an acceleration of  $-2.1 \text{ m/s}^2$ . How long does this take?
- 13) A race car traveling at +44 m/s is accelerated to a velocity of +22 m/s over an 11 s interval. What is the displacement during this time?
- 14) A rocket traveling at +88 m/s is accelerated to +132 m/s over a 15 s interval. What is its displacement during this time?
- 15) A car accelerates from 15 m/s to 25 m/s while it travels 125 m. How long does this motion take?
- 16) A bike rider accelerates to a velocity of 7.5 m/s during 4.5 s. The bike's displacement is +19 m. What was the initial velocity of the bike?
- 17) An airplane starts from rest and accelerates at  $+3 \text{ m/s}^2$  for 30 s before leaving the ground. What is the displacement during this time?
- 18) Starting from rest, a race car moves 110 m in the 5.0 s of uniform acceleration. What is the car's acceleration?
- 19) A driver brings a car traveling at +22 m/s to a full stop in 2 s.
  - a) What is the car's acceleration?
  - b) How far does it travel before stopping?
- 20) A biker passes a lamppost at the crest of a hill at +4.5 m/s. She accelerates down the hill at  $4.0 \text{ m/s}^2$  for 12 s. How far does she move down the hill in this time?
- 21) An airplane accelerates from a velocity of 21 m/s at a rate of  $3 \text{ m/s}^2$  over +535 m. What is its final velocity?
- 22) The pilot stops a plane in 484 m using an acceleration of  $-8 \text{ m/s}^2$ . How fast was the plane moving before braking began?
- 23) A person wearing a shoulder harness can survive a car crash if the acceleration is smaller than  $-300 \text{ m/s}^2$ . How far must the front end of a car collapse if it crashes while going 101 km/hr?
- 24) A car is initially sliding backwards down a hill at -25 km/hr. The driver guns the car. By the time the car's velocity is +35 km/hr, it is +3.2 m from its starting point. Find the acceleration.